

The NuStar View of Gamma Ray Bursts

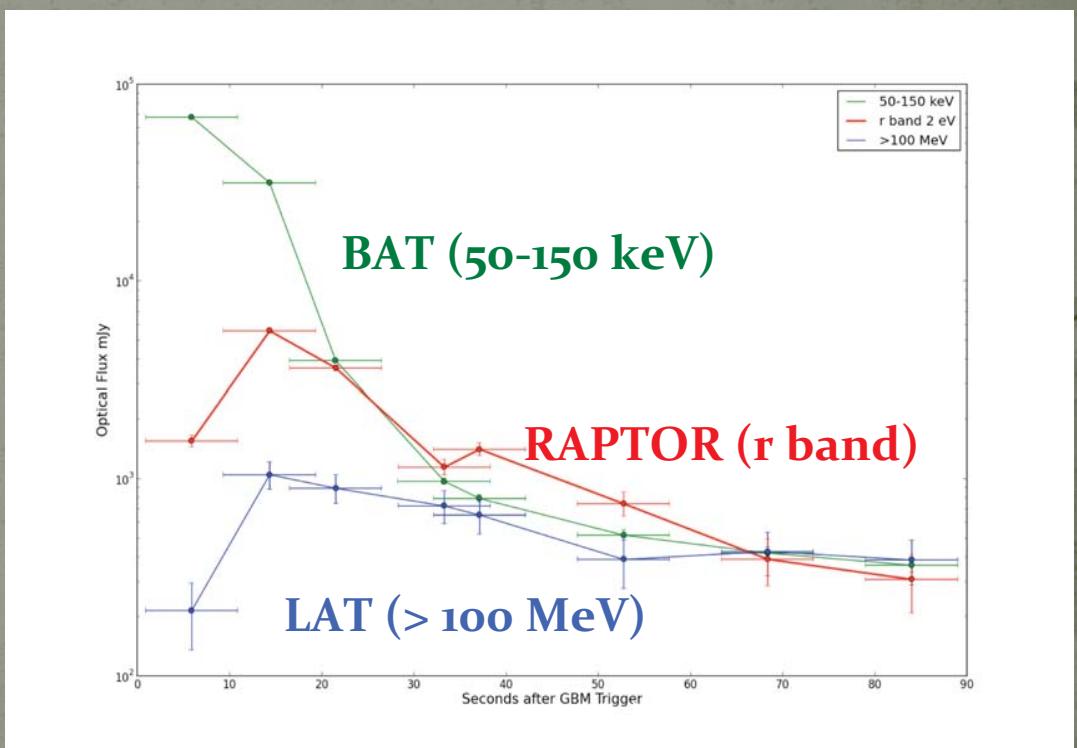
Chryssa Kouveliotou
NASA's MSFC

GRB 130427A

- First observation of hard X-ray emission (>10 keV)
- Well detected from 3-80 keV in observations at ~1 day and ~5 days
- Remarkable Features
 - *NuSTAR* data confirm and constrain single component from optical to GeV at timescale of days
 - Challenges standard synchrotron origin of afterglow
- Kouveliotou et al., ApJ Letters, 2013

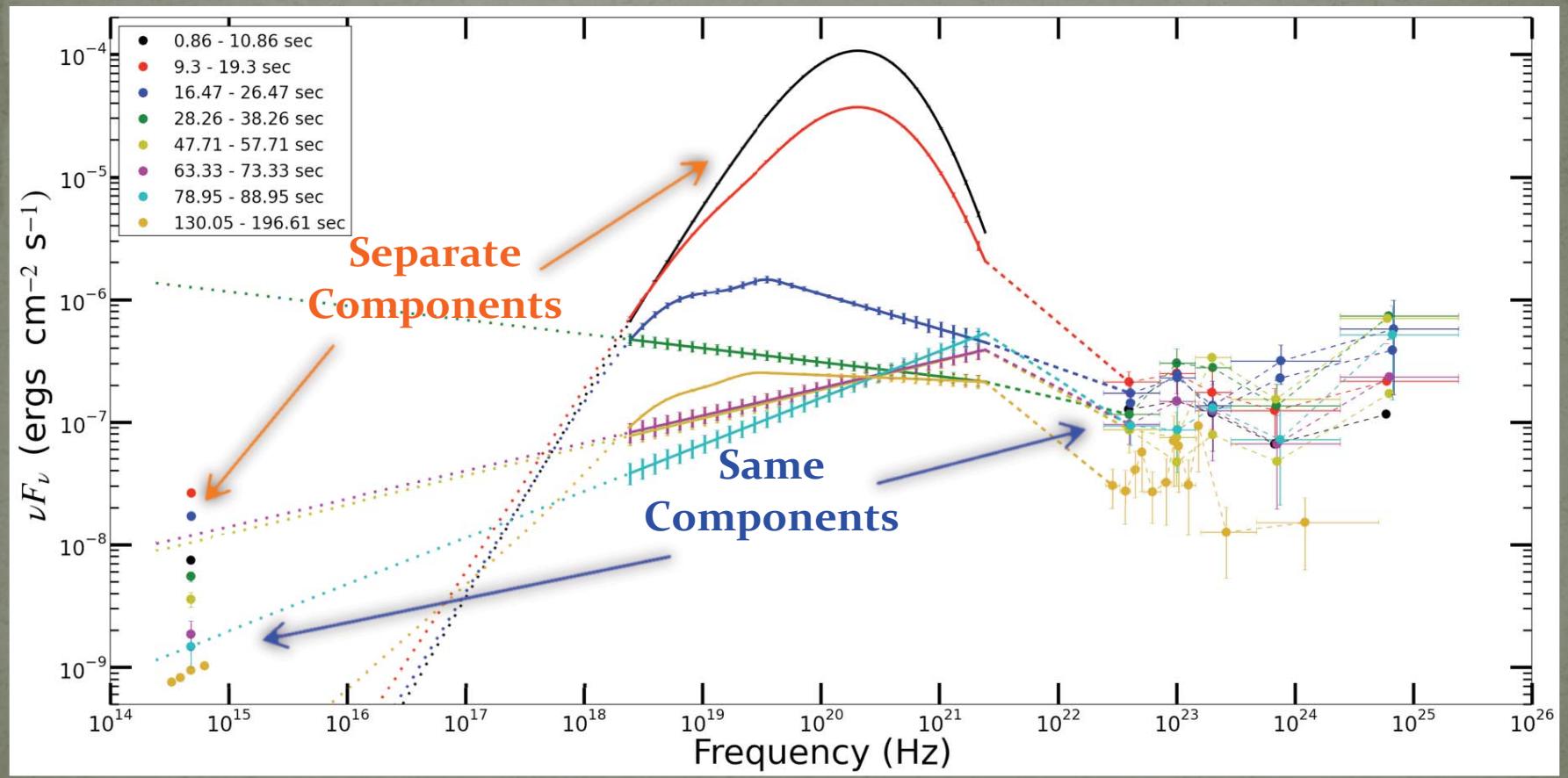
Prompt Optical Flash

- prompt optical peak at 7th magnitude in r band between 10-20 seconds after the GBM trigger
- Optical emission correlated with >100 MeV not keV emission



Vestrand et al., Science 2013

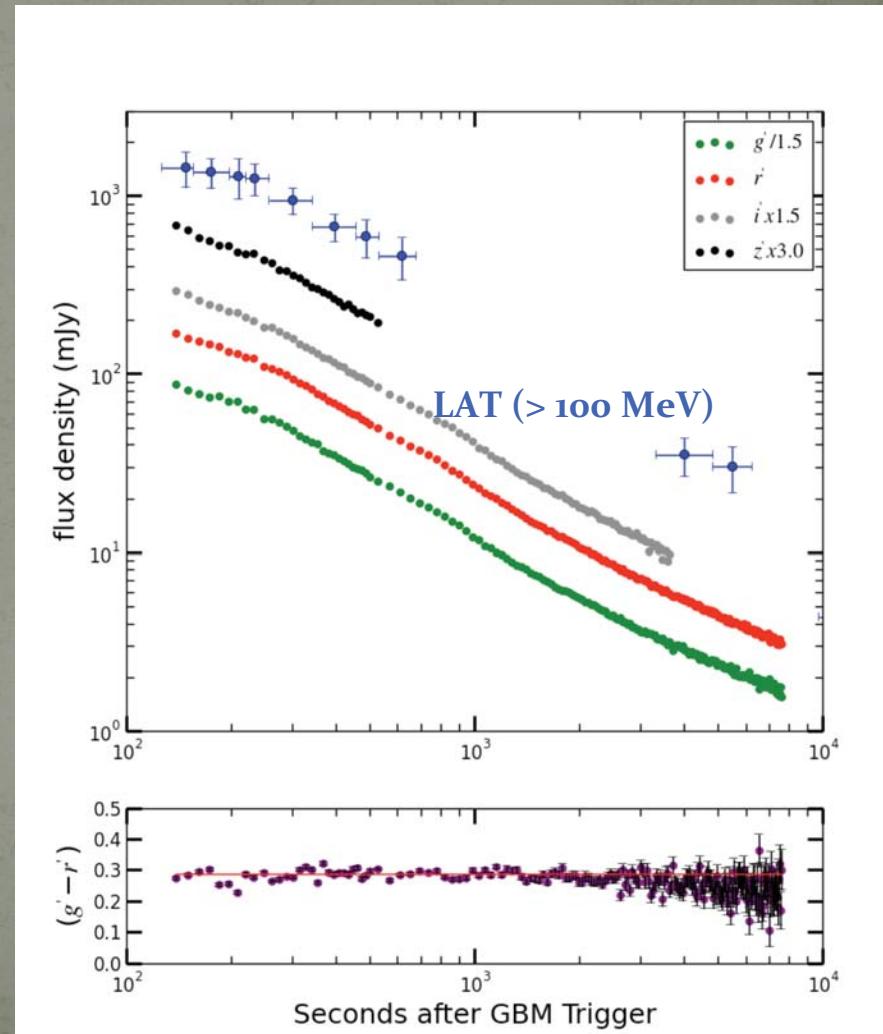
Multiple Components and Spectral Variability



Vestrand et al., Science, 2013

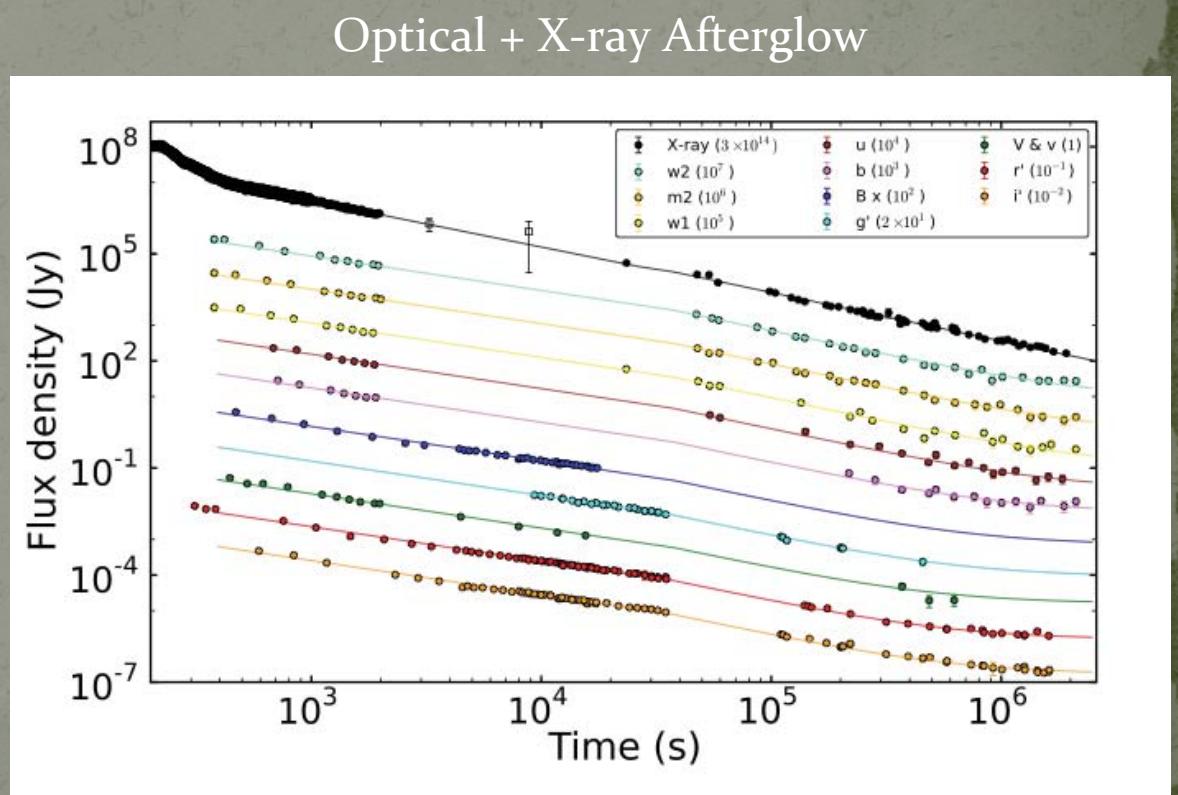
Correlated Early Optical & >100 MeV Afterglow

- Continued monitoring for first ~ 2 hours
- Break around 300 s similar in optical & LAT



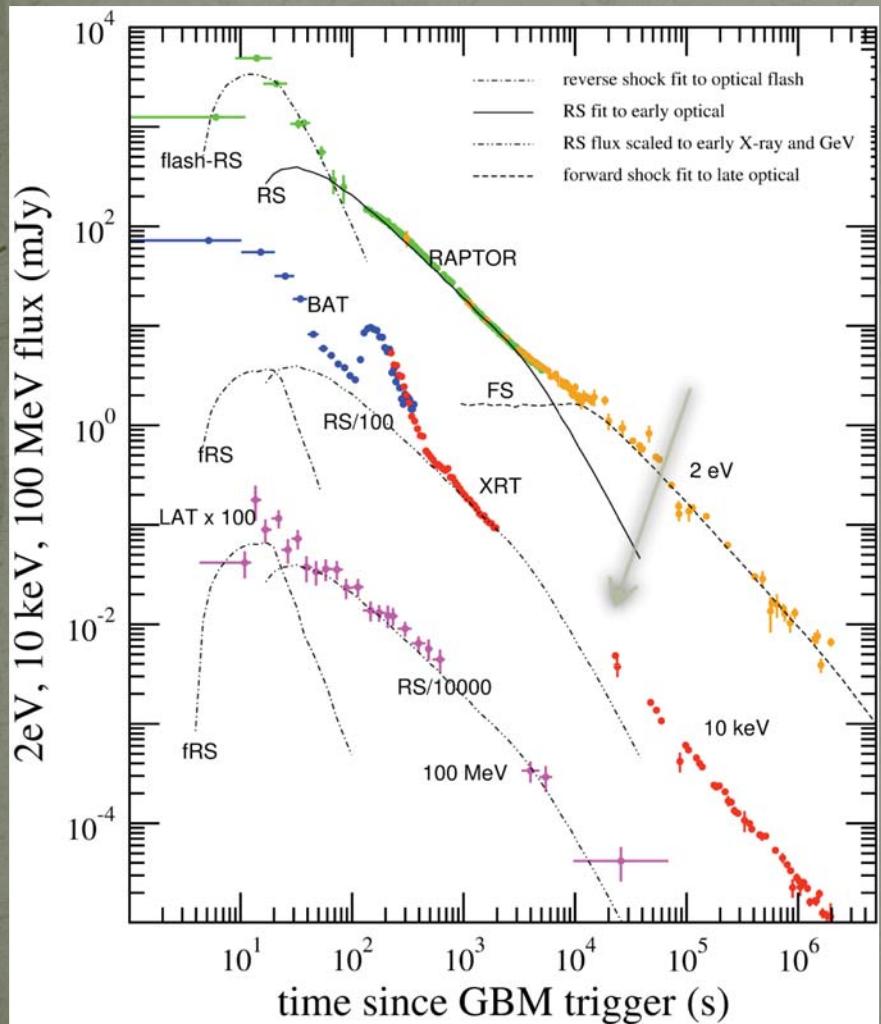
Early Afterglow

- X-ray initially steeper ($\alpha_o=3.32$, $\alpha_i=1.28$) than optical ($\alpha_i=0.96$)
- Break to same slope ($\alpha\sim1.36$) after ~37 ks

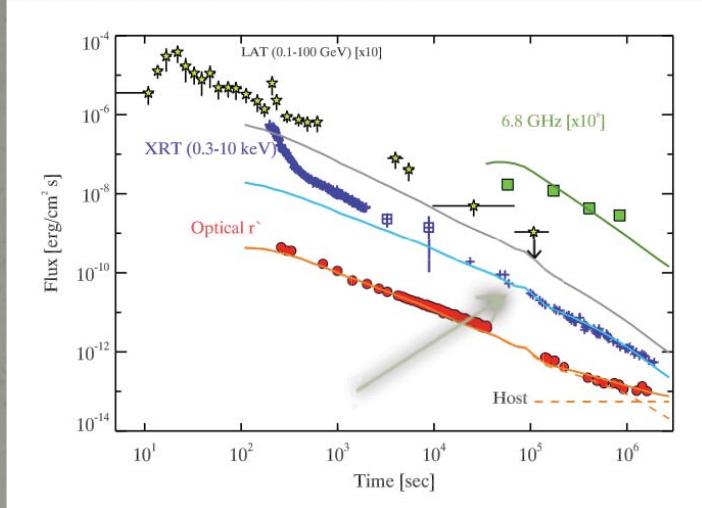


Maselli et al., Science, 2013

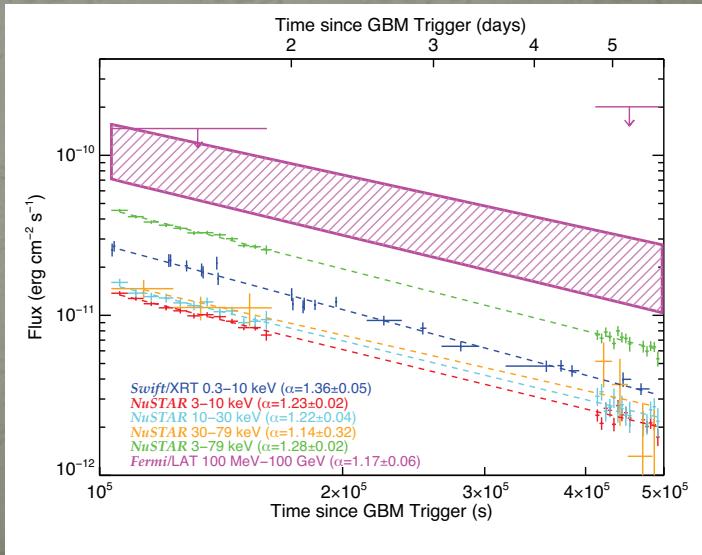
Broadband Data & Models



Vestrand et al., Science, 2013



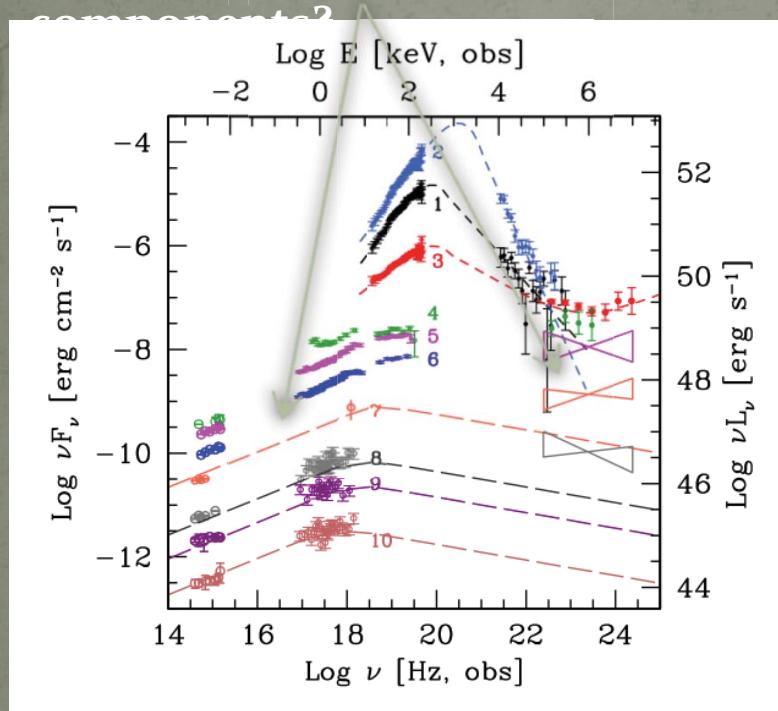
Maselli et al., Science, 2013



Kouveliotou et al., ApJ 2013

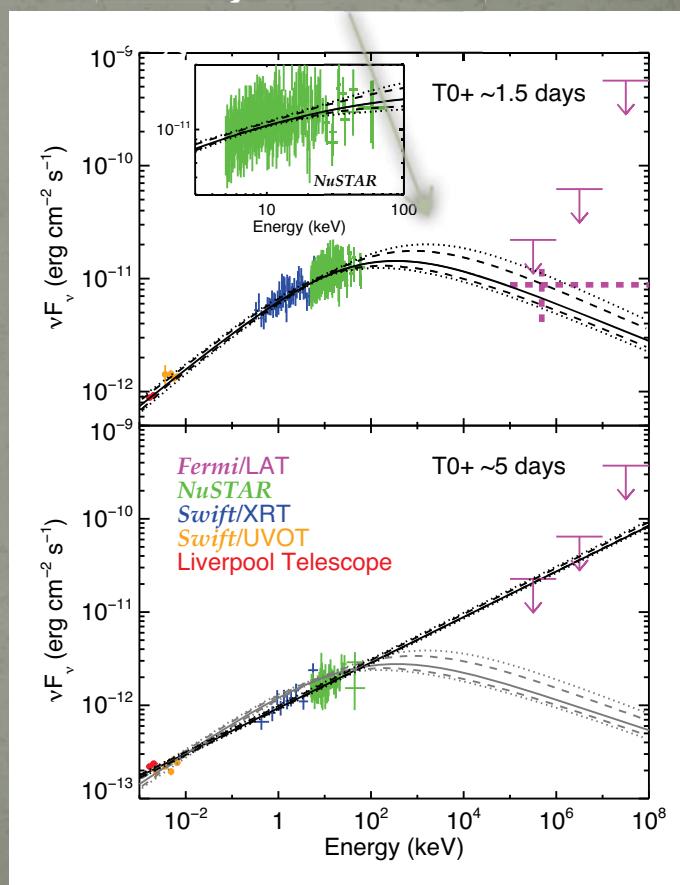
Spectral energy distributions

Separate Synchrotron & Inverse Compton



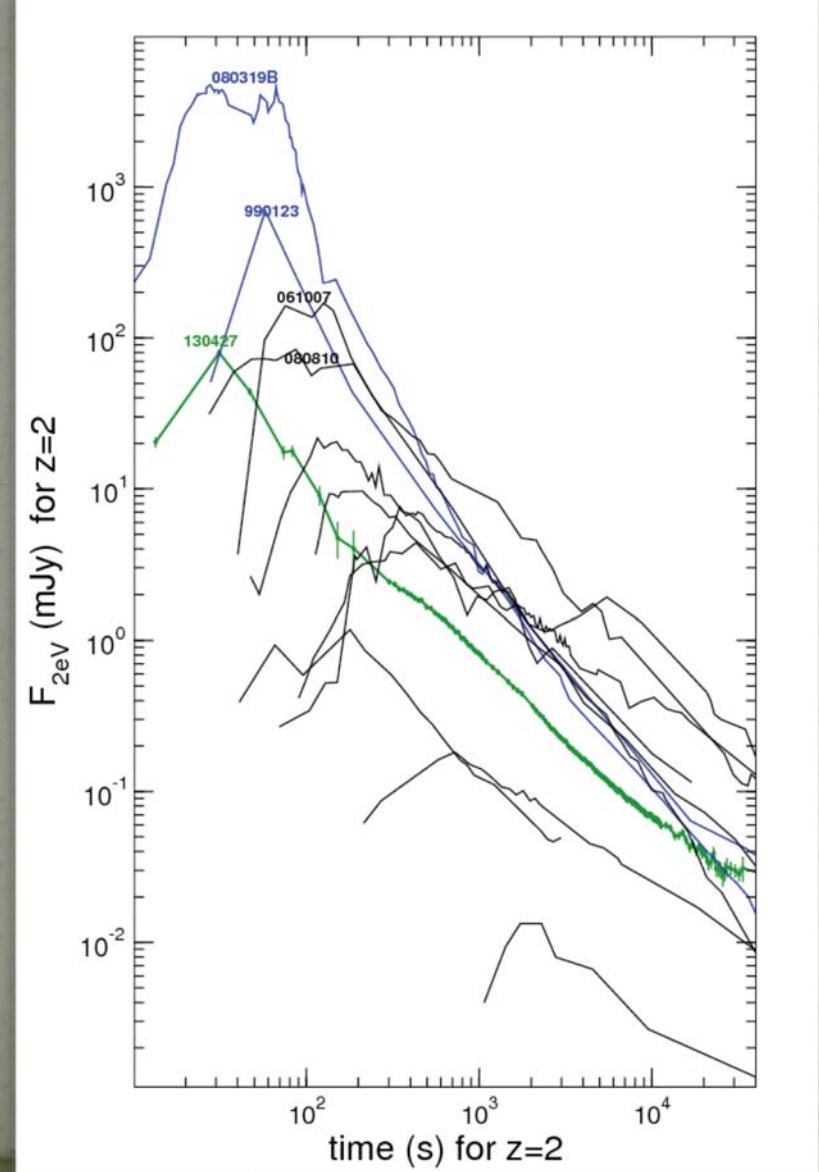
Maselli et al., Science 2013

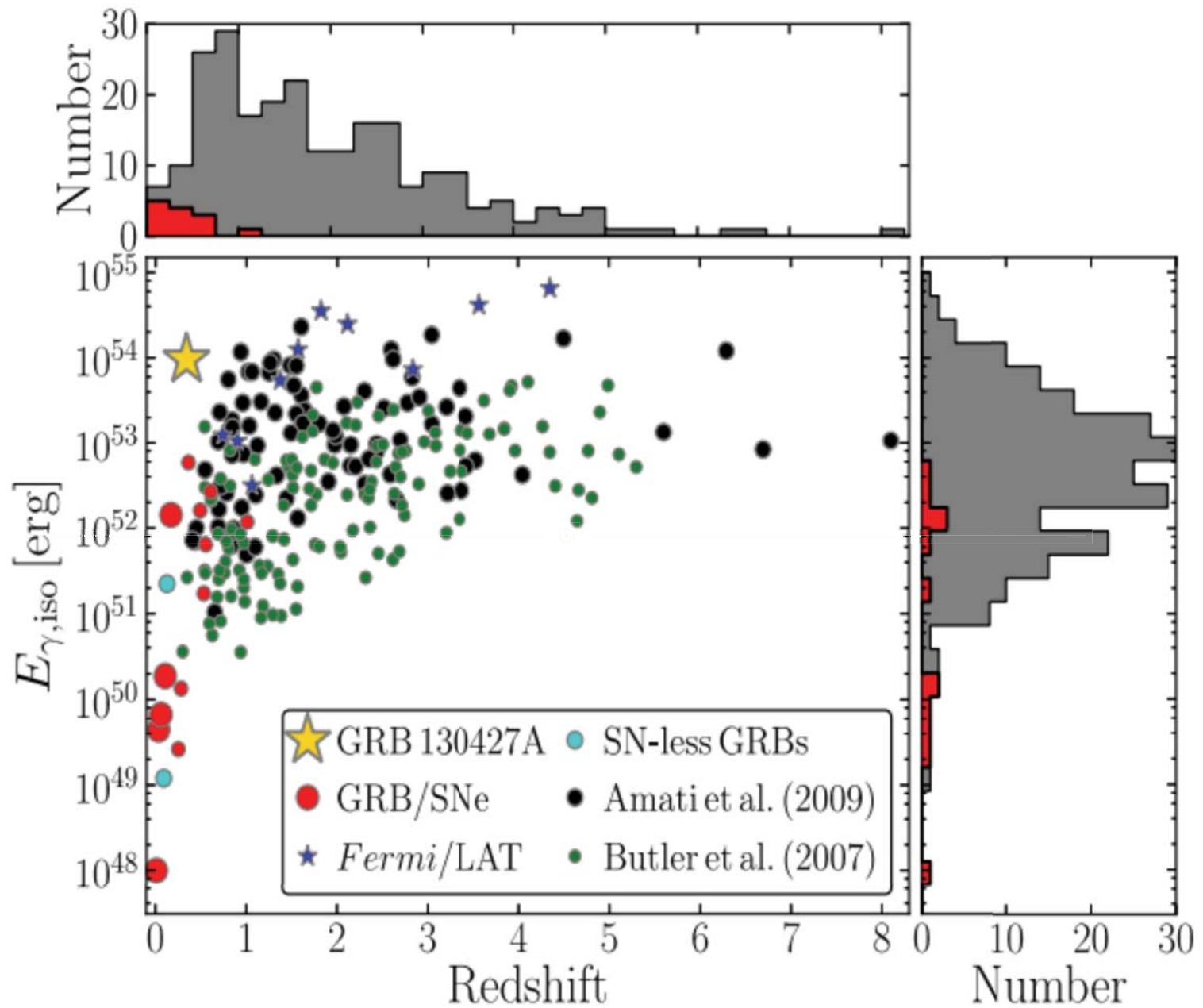
Single Component of Synchrotron or non-Synchrotron



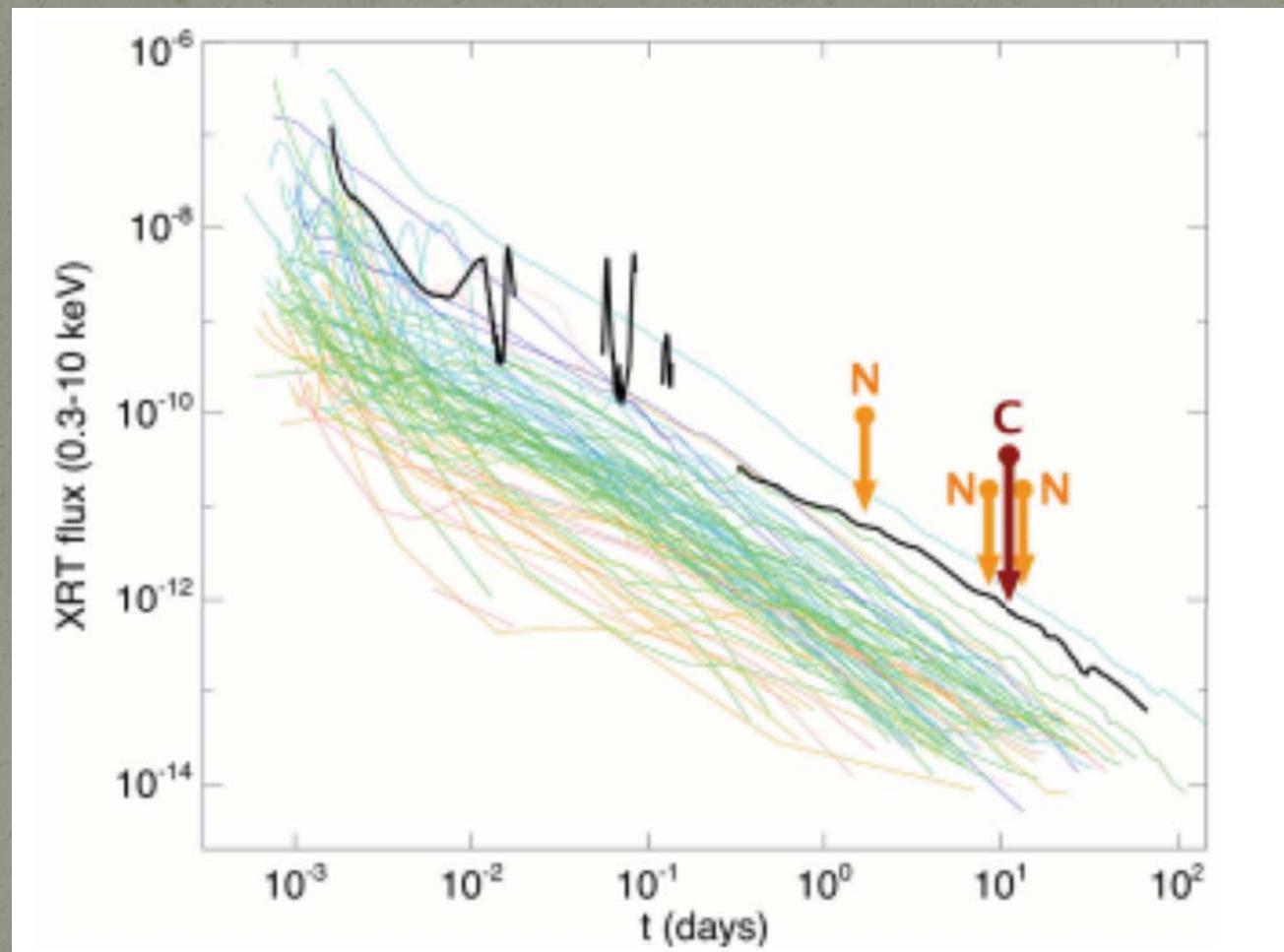
Kouveliotou et al., Science, 2013

An Ordinary Monster





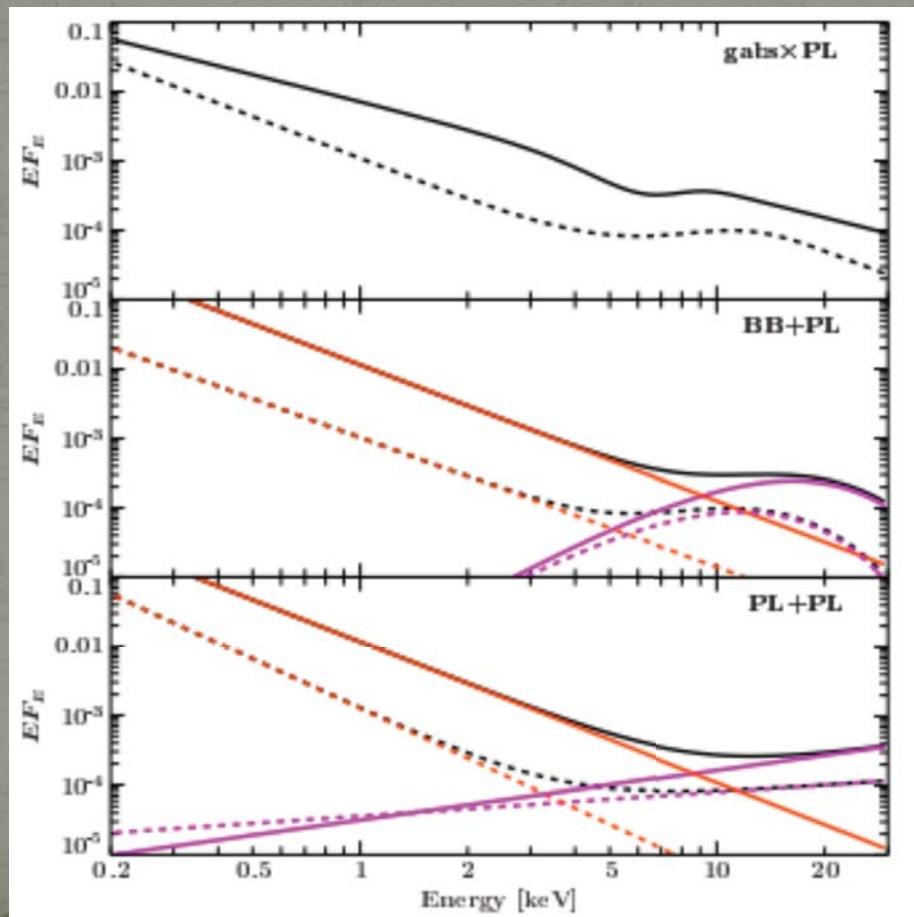
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Bellm et al., 2014

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- Multiple spectral components – thermal emission detected



Bellm et al, 2014

